





Precision Linear / Stepper Motor Stage Reference Manual

(Open and Closed Loop Versions)

PPS-28 Linear/Stepper Motor Positioner Stage Reference Manual

Rev 3.2

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Contents

1. Introduction		3
1.1 Product Description		3
1.2 Linear Motor – (LM-001)		3
1.3 Stepper Motor – (SM-007)		4
1.4 Recommended Controllers		5
1.5 Technical Data		5
1.6 Load Characteristics		5
2. Model Configurations 2.1 PPS-28 SM Order Numbers		6 6
3. Preparing to Install the PPS-28		8
3.1 Installation Preparation		8
3.2 Package Contents		8
4. Installing the PPS-28 4.1 PPS-28 Installation		9 9
4.1 PPS-28 Installation 4.1.1 General Mounting		9
C C		
4.1.2 X-Y Mounting		10
5. Connecting the PPS-28 LMSM Stage 5.1 Atmospheric Environments		11 11
5.1.1 Open Loop Installation & Wiri	ing Diagram	11
5.1.2 Closed Loop/Encoder Installat	tion & Wiring Diagram	12
5.2 Vacuum Environments		14
5.2.1 Handling and Preparation		14
5.2.2 Open loop Installation & Wiri	ng Diagram	14
5.2.3 Closed Loop/Encoder Installat	tion & Wiring Diagram	15
6. Dimensions		16
6.1.1 PPS-28 Stepper Motor Analog	; Encoder	16
6.1.2 PPS-28 Stepper Motor MII 60	00 Digital Encoder	17
6.1.3 PPS-28 Linear Motor Analog E	ncoder	18
6.1.4 PPS-28 Linear Motor MII 6000) Digital Encoder	19
7. Stacking Configurations		20
7.1 Configuration Examples		20
 Supplementary Information 8.1 Units and Conventions 		21 21
8.2 Personal Safety		21
		21



8.3	Ma	intenance	21
A. Ap	opendi	ix	22
A.1	Ste	pper Motor	22
Α.	1.1	Standard Atmospheric DB-9 Male Motor Connector	22
Α.	1.2	Stepper Motor Specifications	22
A.2	Line	ear Motor	23
Α.	2.1	Standard Atmospheric DB-9 Male Motor Connector	23
Α.	2.2	Linear Motor Specifications	23
A.3	Enc	oder Pinout	23
A.4	Ma	gnetic (Hall Effect) Limit Switches	24
A.,	4.1	Hall Effect Limit Switches	24
A.,	4.2	Limit Switch Schematic	24
A.5	Оре	en Loop Vacuum Wiring Diagram	25
Α.	5.1	Straight Through 9-Pin Feed Through	25
A.6	Usiı	ng an Analog Encoder	26
Α.	6.1	Analog Encoder Overview	26
Α.	6.2	Operating and Electrical Specifications	26
Α.	6.3	Analog Output (Pins 1,2,6 and 7)	26
Α.	6.4	Index Window (Pins 3)	26
A.	6.5	Resolution	26
A.	6.6	Analog Encoder Wiring Diagram	27
A.7	Usiı	ng the Digital Encoder Module	28
Α.	7.1	Encoder Module Pin-out	28
Α.	7.2	Operating and Electrical Specifications	29
Α.	7.3	Output Signals & Signal Termination for A quad B, Index and limits	29
Α.	7.4	Resolution	29
Α.	7.5	MII 6000 Digital Encoder Wiring Diagram	30
Α.	7.6	Straight Through 25-Pin Feed Through	30



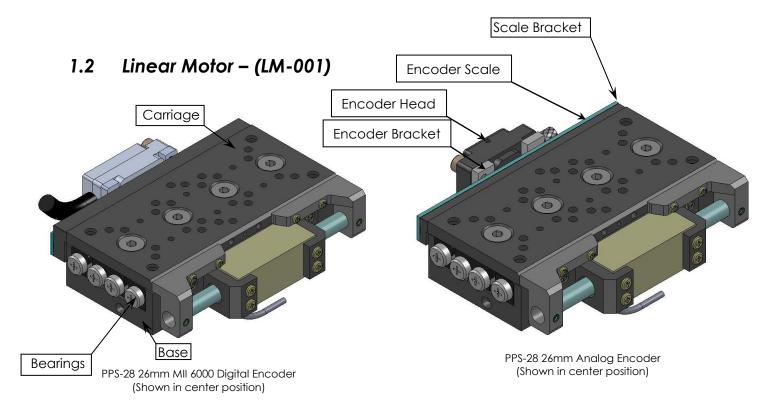
1. Introduction

1.1 Product Description

The PPS-28 is a low profile, high-precision linear stage outfitted with a linear or stepper motor. Miniature cross-roller bearings assure high stiffness and guiding accuracy for loads up to 50N (horizontal orientation). The PPS-28 SMLM is available in travel lengths of up to 102mm, and an optional linear encoder provides submicron repeatability. High Vacuum (10⁻⁶ mbar) compatible versions are available.

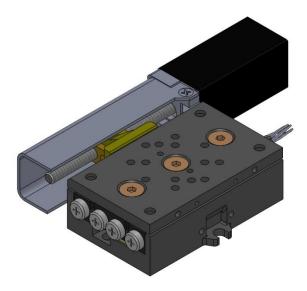
Features:

- Stepper Motor travel ranges of 26mm, 51mm, 76mm, and 102mm
- Linear Motor travel ranges of 26mm, 51mm, and 102mm
- Load capacity up to 5 kg (Stepper Motor)

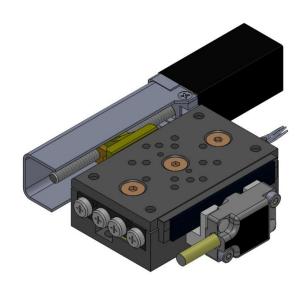




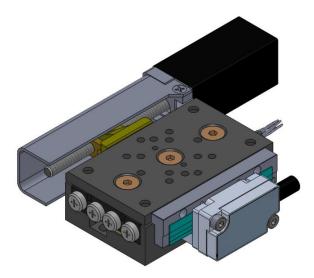
1.3 Stepper Motor – (SM-007)



PPS-28 26mm Open Loop (Shown in center position)



PPS-28 26mm Analog Encoder (Shown in center position)



PPS-28 26mm MII 6000 Digital Encoder (Shown in center position)



1.4 Recommended Controllers

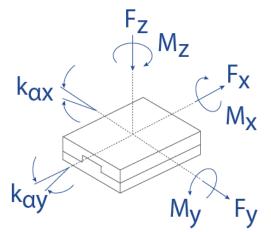
The following controllers are available from MICRONIX USA:

- MMC-200 [Stepper Motor Versions]
- MMC-300 [Linear Motor Versions]

1.5 Technical Data

Motor option	LM-001			SM-007				
Speed, max. [mm/sec]		100			5			
Encoder option	Analog (1 V _{pp})	Digital (RS- 422)	Digital Low Cost	Open Loop	Analog (1 V _{pp})	Digital (RS- 422)	Digital Low Cost	
Resolution, typical [µm]	0.01	0.01	0.5	0.1	0.05	0.05	0.5	
Repeatability, bi-directional [µm]	± 0.05	± 0.1	±l	± 4	± 0.2	±0.2	±1	
Repeatability, uni-directional [µm]	0.05	0.1	1	0.5	0.2	0.2	1	

1.6 Load Characteristics



Load Characteristics	Fx(N)	Fy _(N)	Fz(N)	MX(Nm)	My(Nm)	MZ(Nm)	kax[µrad/Nm]	kax[µrad/Nm]
LM-001	2 peak	10	10	1	1	1	-	-
SM-007	5	50	50	1	1	1	-	-

Rev: 3.2



2. Model Configurations

2.1 PPS-28 SM Order Numbers

	Order No.	PPS-28-	2		1	
Stepper Motor, SM-007		2 -				
Stepper Motor, SM-007		Z				
26mm Travel		1 -				
51mm Travel						
76mm Travel						
102mm Travel						
Open Loop		0 -				
Analog (1 V _{pp})						
Digital (RS-422)						
Digital Low Cost						
0						
Magnetic		1 -				
Atmospheric		0				
High vacuum, 10 ⁻⁶ mbar				 		

Contact MICRONIX USA for custom applications and stacking configurations.



	Order No.	PPS-28	3		
Linear Motor, LM-001		3 -			
26mm Travel		1 -			
51mm Travel					
102mm Travel		<u></u> 5			
Analog (1V _{pp})		2 -			
Digital (RS-422)					
Digital Low Cost					
Maria		0			
None					
Magnetic		······································			
Atmospheric		0 -			
High vacuum, 10 ⁻⁶ mbar		6			

Contact MICRONIX USA for custom applications and stacking configurations.



3. Preparing to Install the PPS-28

3.1 Installation Preparation

When mounting the stage, it is important to consider the flatness of the mounting surface, as the stage will conform to the shape of that surface. A surface that is not flat can adversely affect the performance and structural integrity of the stage.

The stage is calibrated and guaranteed to be within specification at $20^{\circ}C \pm 5^{\circ}C$. Be sure to use the stage under the following conditions:

- Mount to a clean and flat surface which is free of debris, burrs or dings
- An indoor atmosphere free of corrosive gases, excessive dust, and condensation
- Temperature range of 0-40°C
- Relative humidity between 20-80%
- Locate away from water, heat, and electrical noise

3.2 Package Contents

If product is damaged or there are missing components, contact MICRONIX USA immediately. Do not discard product packaging in case of return shipment.

Package Should Contain:

- PPS-28 Linear Stage
- Reference Manual
- Any other previously agreed upon components such as a controller



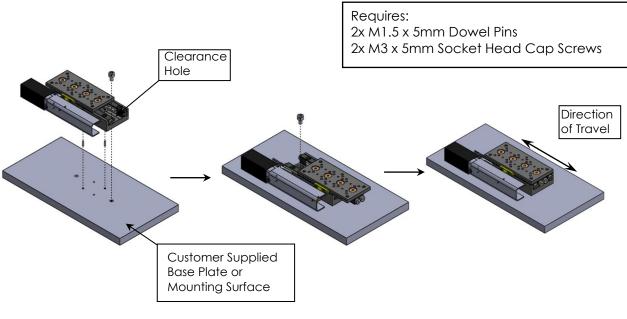
4. Installing the PPS-28

Mounting patterns require M3 or M2.5 screws for mounting and M1.5 x 5mm dowel pins for precision alignment. Additional brackets and screws may be needed for custom applications.

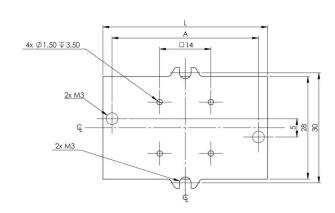
4.1 PPS-28 Installation

4.1.1 General Mounting

For general mounting configurations, mount the base to the mounting surface. Move the carriage to access base mounting pattern. (Please note, it is possible to move the carriage of the linear motor configurations manually without damaging the stage, however, for <u>*stepper versions the motor must be driven by</u> <u>a controller to reposition the carriage.</u>)



1. Move carriage <u>via controller</u>*, if necessary, to access mounting hole. Insert Pins and M3 SHCS as shown. 2. Move carriage <u>via controller</u>*, if necessary, to access remaining mounting hole. Install M3 SHCS as shown.



Stepper Motor					
Travel	L	А			
26mm	45	40			
51mm	90	50			
76mm	120	80			
102mm	150	80			

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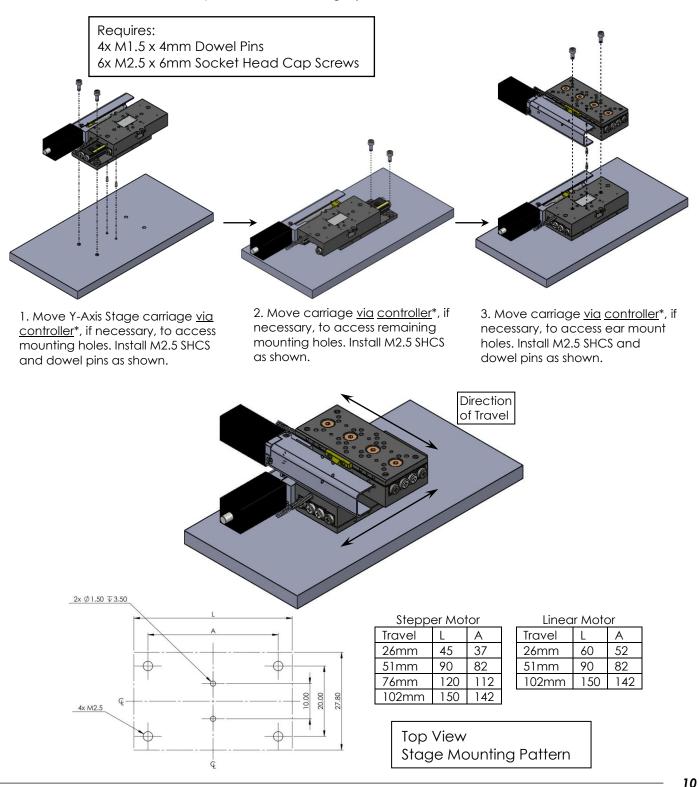
Linear Motor			
Travel	L	А	
26mm	60	50	
51mm	90	50	
102mm	150	80	

Top View Stage Mounting Pattern



4.1.2 X-Y Mounting

For X-Y mounting, follow the instructions outlined below (Please note, it is possible to move the carriage of the linear motor configurations manually without damaging the stage, however, for <u>*stepper versions the motor must be driven by a controller to reposition the carriage.</u>):





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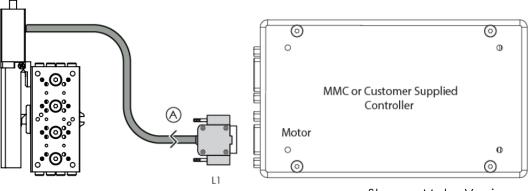
5. Connecting the PPS-28 LMSM Stage

5.1 Atmospheric Environments

For controller information refer to the appropriate MMC controller manual.

5.1.1 Open Loop Installation & Wiring Diagram

Connecting the PPS-28 LMSM stage in an open loop configuration only requires that the D-sub 9 Pin male Motor Cable be connected to a compatible controller. No other cables or components are required. Note: Open loop configurations are not available for linear motor versions.

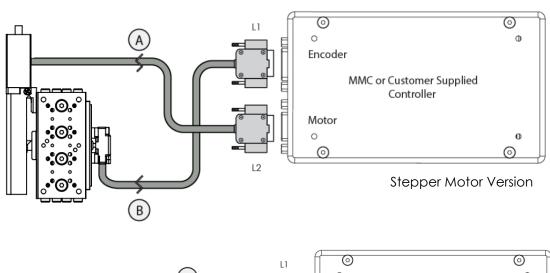


Stepper Motor Version

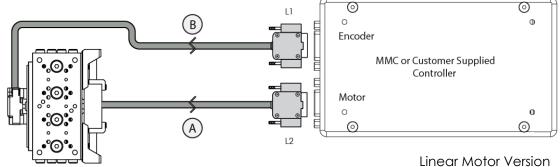


5.1.2 Closed Loop/Encoder Installation & Wiring Diagram

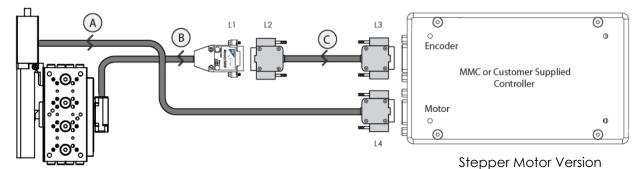
Using the PPS-28 LMSM stage with an encoder requires a closed loop compatible controller that recognizes encoder feedback. Connect the stage as shown below.



5.1.2.1 Analog Encoder Wiring Diagram







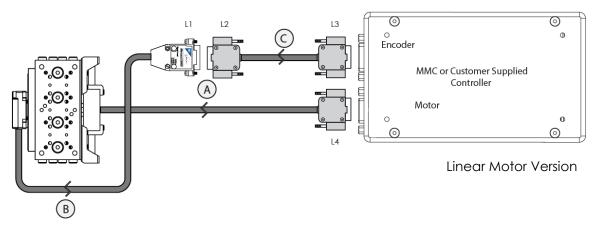
PRECISION MOTION SOLUTIONS

12

Rev: 3.2

PPS-28 Linear/Stepper Motor Positioner Stage

Reference Manual





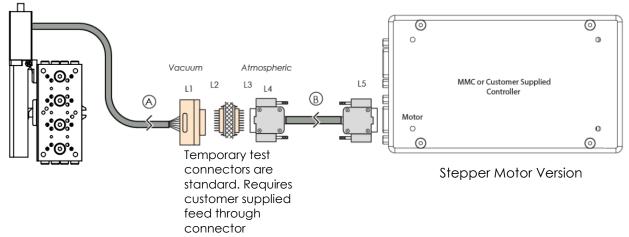
5.2 Vacuum Environments

5.2.1 Handling and Preparation

When preparing the stage for vacuum environments, take the necessary precautions (such as wearing gloves, clean room, clothing, etc.) when handling the stage as to avoid any contaminants. Maximum Bake-out temperature is 100°C. MICRONIX USA can supply the stage with vacuum compatible connectors: 9-pin female PEEK connector for open loop, 15-Pin female PEEK connector for closed loop with analog encoder, 25-pin female PEEK connector for closed loop with MII 6000 digital encoder.

5.2.2 Open loop Installation & Wiring Diagram

Connecting an open loop PPS-28 LMSM stage in a vacuum chamber requires the use of a feed through connector at the vacuum chamber wall. The vacuum compatible PPS-28 LMSM will be supplied with wiring for a straight through feed through, not a cross over gender changer. MICRONIX USA supplies test connectors that simulate the vacuum feed through to allow for functionality testing prior to installation in a vacuum chamber. For details regarding the pinout and feed through specifications see the Appendix A.4. Note: Linear motor versions are not available for vacuum environments.

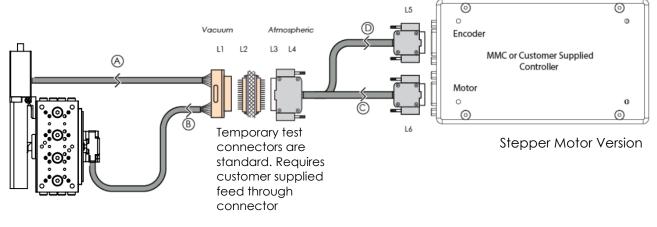




5.2.3 Closed Loop/Encoder Installation & Wiring Diagram

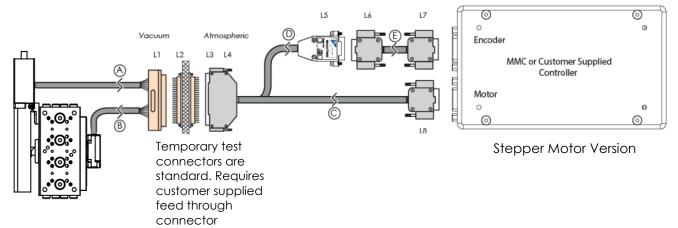
Closed loop installation of the PPS-28 LMSM stage in vacuum environments requires an intermediate feed through connector at the vacuum chamber wall that can accommodate both the motor cable, and the encoder cable.

The vacuum compatible PPS-28 LMSM stage will be supplied with wiring for a straight through feed through, not a cross over gender bender. MICRONIX USA supplies test connectors that simulate the vacuum feed through to allow for functionality testing prior to installation in a vacuum chamber. For details regarding the pin-out and feed through specifications see the Appendix A.5.7, A.6.5.



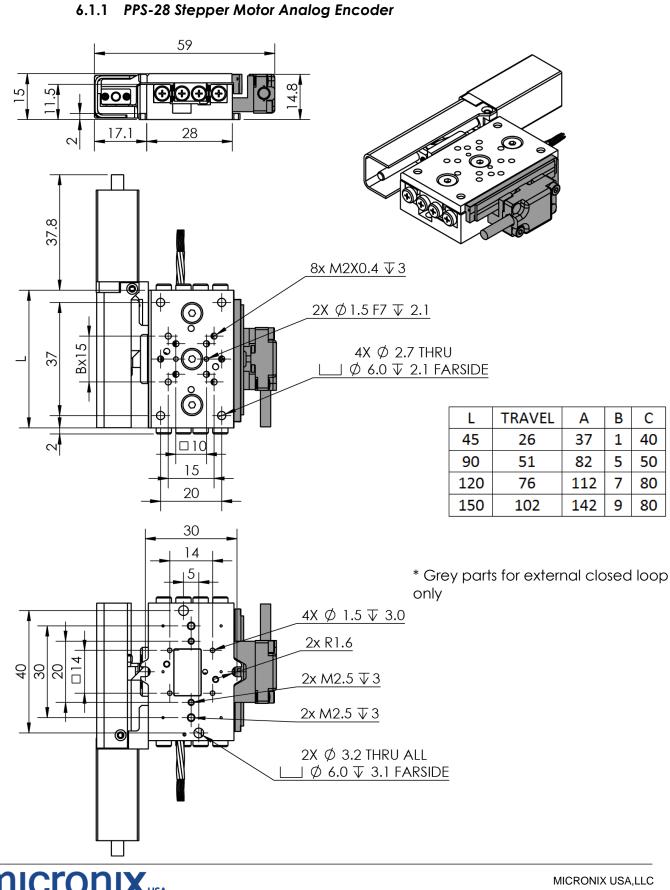
5.2.3.1 Analog Encoder Wiring Diagram

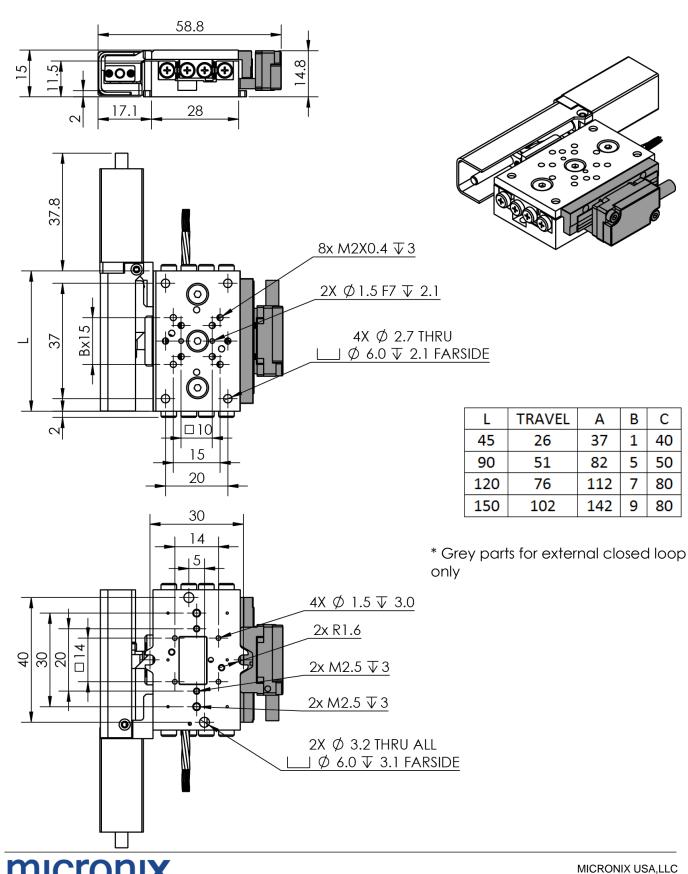
5.2.3.2 MII 6000 Digital Encoder Wiring Diagram



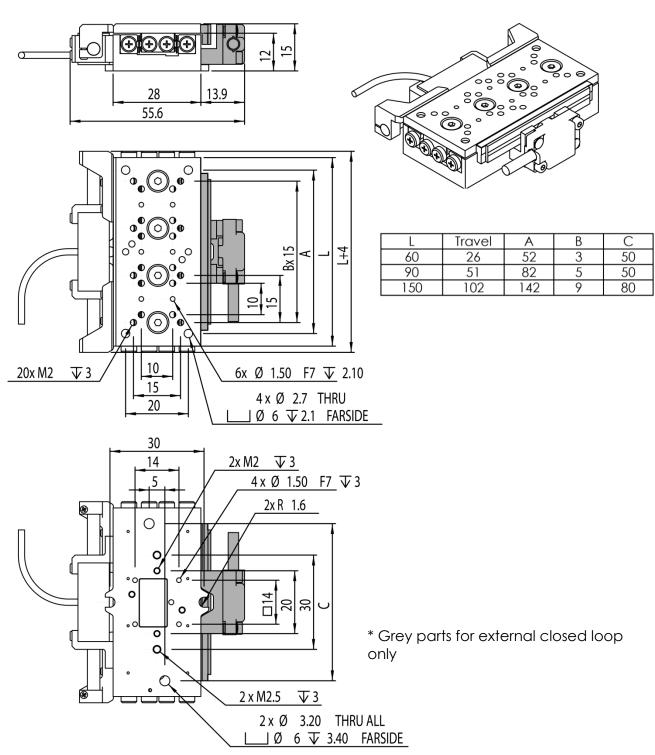


6. Dimensions



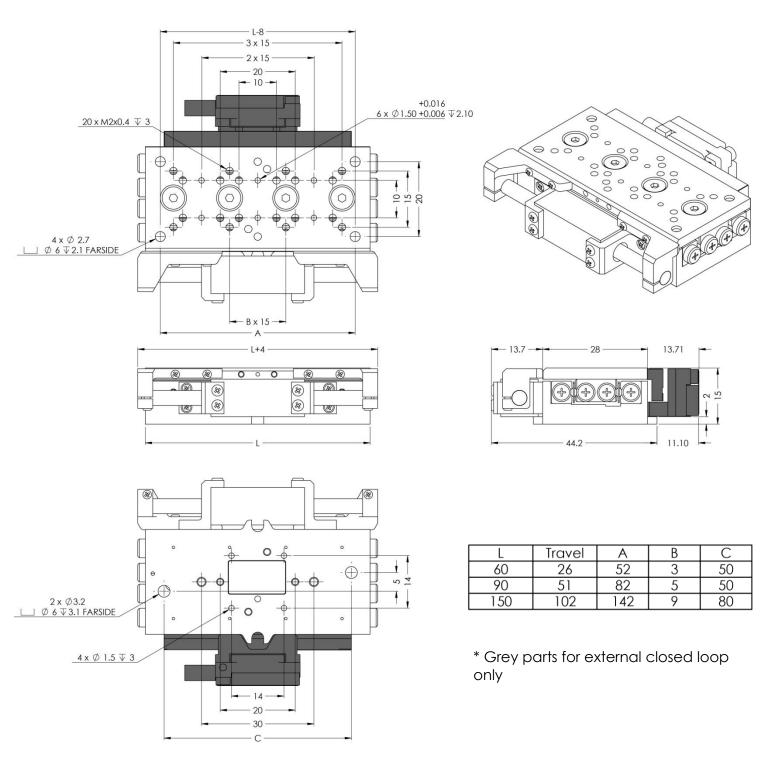


6.1.2 PPS-28 Stepper Motor MII 6000 Digital Encoder



6.1.3 PPS-28 Linear Motor Analog Encoder





6.1.4 PPS-28 Linear Motor MII 6000 Digital Encoder

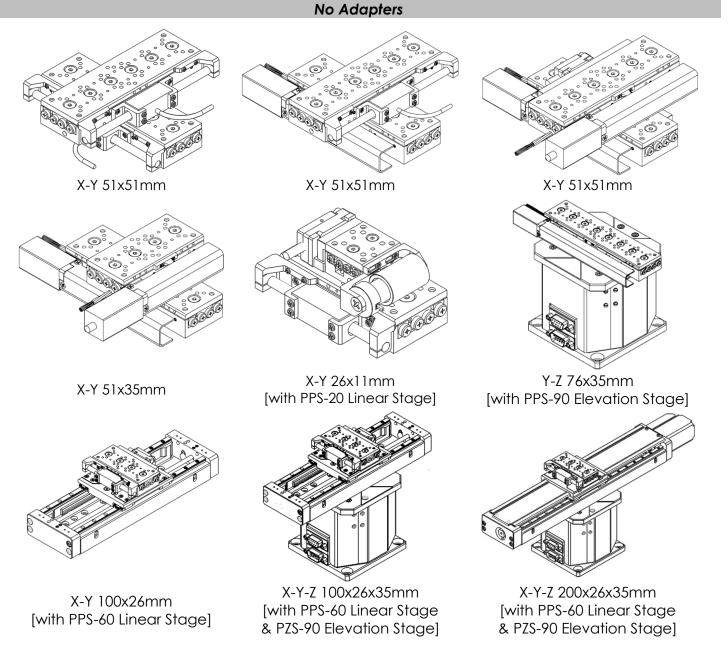


7. Stacking Configurations

7.1 Configuration Examples (Additional Configurations available upon request)

- > Additional configurations available upon request
- > Note: Stacking compatibility for all motor configurations.
- Positioning according to:







8. Supplementary Information

8.1 Units and Conventions

All measurements in this document are in the metric system of units.

Metric Unit	English Unit
1 millimeter	0.0394 inches
1 micron	0.0000394 inches
1 Newton	0.2248 lbs.
1 Newton-meter	8.85 in-lbs.

8.2 Personal Safety

- The PPS-28 LMSM stage is a precision mechanical device and should be handled with care. Do not drop or mishandle the stage.
- Keep hands clear of all moving parts while the stage is in motion to avoid personal injury.
- Do not touch the bearings, as this will contaminate the lubrication and jeopardize the longevity of the stage.
- Follow the Installation Preparation requirements and use proper cable management to ensure a clean and safe operating environment.
- Allow for easy access to the stage in case of servicing.

8.3 Maintenance

The PPS-28 series of linear stages utilizes a maintenance free design. Do not modify the stage or perform any maintenance unless specifically instructed to do so by MICRONIX USA personal. If the stage is not performing up to the original specifications, please contact MICRONIX USA.



A. Appendix

A.1 Stepper Motor

A.1.1 Standard Atmospheric DB-9 Male Motor Connector

	Stepper Motor				
Pin	Function	Wire Color			
1	Motor A+	Yellow			
2	Motor A-	Green			
3	Motor B+	Black			
4	Motor B-	Red			
5	N/A	N/A			
6	Limit Switch-	Violet			
7	Limit Switch+	Blue			
8	+5V	Orange			
9 Ground Brown					
	 Solder shield to housing 				

A.1.2 Stepper Motor Specifications

Stepper Motor

Motor Type	2 Phase Bipolar
Phase Current	0.2 A
Step Angle	18°
Full steps per Rev	20
Coil-Resistance	13 Ohms
Coil-Inductance	3.5 mH
Holding Torque	2.4 mHm
Pitch	0.5 mm/rev
Resolution/Full step	2.5 µm



A.2 Linear Motor

	Linear Motor				
Pin	Function	Wire Color			
1	U	Red			
2	V	Black			
3	W	White*			
4	N/C	N/C			
5	N/C	N/C			
6	Limit Switch+	Violet			
7	Limit Switch-	Blue			
8	+5V	Orange			
9	9 Limit Switch GND Brown				
	 Solder shield to housing 				

A.2.1 Standard Atmospheric DB-9 Male Motor Connector

A.2.2 Linear Motor Specifications

S040D Linear Motor

Continuous Force	0.29 N
Continuous Current	0.3 Arms
Acceleration Force	1.2 N
Acceleration Current	1.1 Arms
Force Constant (K _f)	1.0 N/amp
Back EMF (Ke)	0.4 V/m/s
Resistance 25°C	11.2 Ω
Inductance	0.5 mH
Electric Time Constant	0.045 ms
Fundamental Motor Constant (Km)	0.31 <i>N</i> \sqrt{W}
Magnetic Pitch (North-North)	18mm

A.3 Encoder Pinout

Pin	Function	Low Cost Digital	Analog
1	A+/Cos+	Brown	Brown
2	B+/Sin+	Grey	Yellow
3	Index+	Violet	Violet
4	GND	Black & Inside shield	Black & Inside shield
5	+5V	Red	Red
6	A-/Cos-	Orange	Orange
7	B-/Sin-	White	Green
8	Index-	Blue	Blue
9	N/A	N/A	N/A
Shield	GND	Outside Shield	Outside Shield



A.4 Magnetic (Hall Effect) Limit Switches

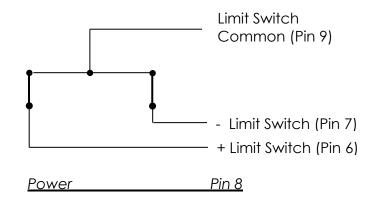
Hall Effect transistor switches are activated in the presence of a magnetic field. These switches feature a highly repeatable operation, remote sensing noncontacting operation, broad temperature range (-40 to +150°C), and exceptionally long life.

The hall effect limit switches are factory calibrated to ensure advertised travel length and cannot be adjusted by the customer.

A.4.1 Hall Effect Limit Switches

Supply Voltage	3 - 12 VDC
Supply Current	< 5 mA
Output Configuration	Open Collector
Max Sink Current	20 mA
Contact Rating	100 mA @ 30 V
Contact Type	Open Collector (NPN) Normally Closed
Operating Temperature	-40 to +150 °C

A.4.2 Limit Switch Schematic





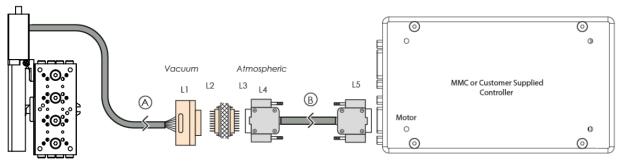
A.5 Open Loop Vacuum Wiring Diagram

Standard Cable Descriptions:

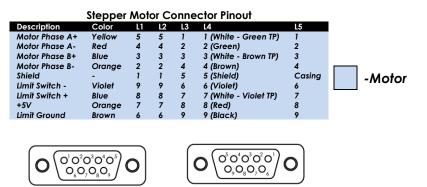
A. PPS-28 Motor Cable - Vacuum Side (Female Dsub 9 Pin Peek Connector, 1.5m)

B. Atmospheric Motor Cable (Female Dsub 9 Pin to Male Dsub 9 Pin, 1.5m)

Wiring Diagram:

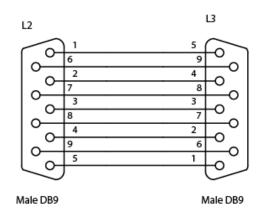


Stepper Version



Female Dsub9 Connector - Rear View Male Dsub9 Connector - Rear View

A.5.1 Straight Through 9-Pin Feed Through





A.6 Using an Analog Encoder

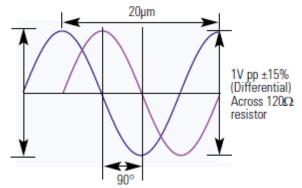
A.6.1 Analog Encoder Overview

A PPS-28 LMSM stage with Analog encoder will need to be paired with an appropriate controller. MMC controllers has an Analog option. The PPS-28 LMSM stage with internal Analog encoder will be supplied with a 15-pin connector that incorporates both motor and encoder signals.

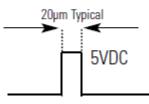
A.6.2 Operating and Electrical Specifications

Power Supply	5VDC ±5% @ 330mA (60mA for sensor)
Operating Temperature	0 to 70°C
Humidity	10 - 90% RH non-condensing

A.6.3 Analog Output (Pins 1,2,6 and 7)



A.6.4 Index Window (Pins 3)



A.6.5 Resolution

All closed loop stages are supplied with 20µm scales. The interpolation is done in an MMC controller to a higher resolution as specified in the order. With an analog encoder the MMC controller has an achievable resolution of 10nm.



A.6.6 Analog Encoder Wiring Diagram

Standard Cable Descriptions:

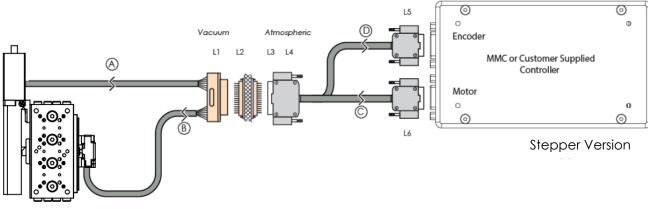
A. PPS-28 Motor Cable - Vacuum Side

> (Female Dsub 25 Pin Peek Connector - 1.5m each) B. PPS-28 Encoder Cable - Vacuum Side ~

C. Atmospheric Motor Breakout Cable (Female Dsub 25 Pin to Male Dsub 9 Pin, 1.5m)

D. Atmospheric Encoder Breakout Cable (Female Dsub 25 Pin to Female Dsub 9 Pin, 0.5m)

Wiring Diagram:



			Stepp	oer N	lotor Connector Pir	nout			
Description	Color	L1	12	L3	L4	L5	L6		-Encode
Motor B-	Orange	1	1	13	13 (Brown)		4		
Ground	Brown	14	14	25	25 (Black)		9		-Motor
Motor B+	Blue	2	2	12	12 (White - Brown TP)		3		-1010101
+5V	Orange	15	15	24	24 (Red)		8		-
Motor A-	Red	3	3	11	11 (Green)		2		
Limit +	Blue	16	16	23	23 (White - Violet TP)		7		
Motor A+	Yellow	4	4	10	10 (White - Green TP)		1		
Limit -	Violet	17	17	22	22 (Violet)		6		
Shield	-	5	5	9	9 (Shield)		Casing		
Enc Shield	-	8	8	6	6 (Shield)	Casing			
+5V	Red	10	10	4	4 (Red)	5			
Ground	Black	22	22	17	17 (Black)	4			
Cos+	Brown	11	11	3	3 (Brown)	1			
Cos-	Orange	23	23	16	16 (White - Brown TP)	6			
Sin+	Yellow	12	12	2	2 (Yellow)	2			
Sin-	Green	24	24	15	15 (White - Yellow TP)	7			
Index+	Violet	13	13	1	1 (Violet)	3			
Index-	Blue	25	25	14	14 (White - Violet TP)	8			



Male Dsub9 Connector - Rear View Female Dsub9 Connector - Rear View







A.7 Using the Digital Encoder Module

When using the digital external encoder configuration, the Encoder Module should display two green LED's indicating a power source and proper encoder alignment. A Red or Yellow Signal Level LED indicates misalignment of the Encoder Head, if this occurs contact MICRONIX USA. Do not adjust the Encoder Head or scale. For more information refer to MicroE Systems Mercury Encoders.

Pin	Description	Pin	Description
1	*Right Limit+	9	Ground
2	Ground	10	*Left Limit+
3	*Right Limit-	11	*Left Limit-
4	Index-	12	Index+
5	В-	13	B+
6	A-	14	A+
7	+5V	15	(not used)
8	+5V		

A.7.1 Encoder Module Pin-out

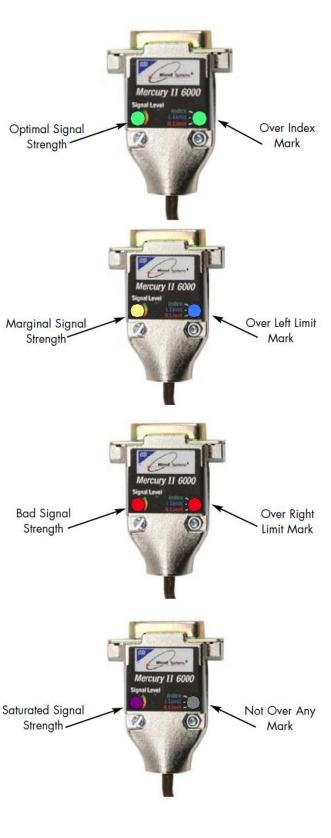
 $\ensuremath{^*\text{-Limits}}$ must be specified at the time of order and calibrated at the factory.

Note: Tri-state alarm: A and B are tri-stated if the encoder signal becomes too low for reliable operation.

Normal Operation





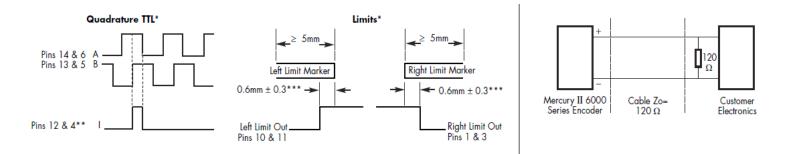


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Power Supply	5VDC ±5% @ 140mA (No outputs terminated) @ 180mA (A, B, I, and both limits terminated); 50mA at the sensor
Operating Temperature	0 to 70°C
Humidity	10 - 90% RH non-condensing

A.7.2 Operating and Electrical Specifications

A.7.3 Output Signals & Signal Termination for A quad B, Index and limits



*Output signals are differential. Inverse signals are not shown for clarity.

**Note: At some interpolations values the index pulse may be aligned with other states of A or B than the ones shown.

***Above are with reference to the sensor's optical centerline

A.7.4 Resolution

All closed loop stages are supplied with 20µm scales. The digital encoder module interpolates to a higher resolution as specified in the order. With a digital encoder an MMC controller has an achievable resolution of 2nm.



A.7.5 MII 6000 Digital Encoder Wiring Diagram

Standard Cable Descriptions:

A. PPS-28 Motor Cable - Vacuum Side -Female Dsub 25 Pin Peek Connector, 1.5m)

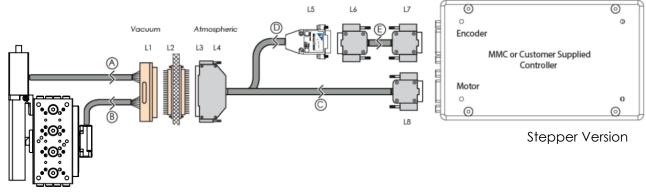
B. PPS-28 Encoder Cable - Vacuum Side <

C. Atmospheric Motor Breakout Cable (Female Dsub 25 Pin to Male Dsub 9 Pin, 1.5m)

D. Atmospheric Encoder Module Breakout Cable (Female Dsub 25 Pin to MII 6000 Interpolator Module, 1m)

E. Encoder Module Adapter Cable (Female Dsub 15 to Female Dsub 9 Pin, 0.5m)

Wiring Diagram:



	Description	Color	L1	L2	L3	L4	L8
	Motor B-	Orange	1	1	13	13 (Brown)	4
$O(o_0^{\circ}o_1^{\circ}o_2^{\circ}o_1^{\circ})O$	Ground	Brown	14	14	25	25 (Black)	9
	Motor B+	Blue	2	2	12	12 (White - Brown TP)	3
Male Dsub9 Connector - Rear View	+5V	Orange	15	15	24	24 (Red)	8
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Motor A-	Red	3	3	11	11 (Green)	2
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	Limit +	Blue	16	16	23	23 (White - Violet TP)	7
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	Motor A+	Yellow	4	4	10	10 (White - Green TP)	1
	Limit -	Violet	17	17	22	22 (Violet)	6
Female PEEK Dsub25 Connector - Rear View	Shield	-	5	5	9	9 (Shield)	Casing
	+5V DC	Red	8	8	6	6 (Red)	
	GND	Black	20	20	19	19 (Black)	
00000000000	DCLK-	Gray	9	9	5	5 (Gray)	
9 10 11 12 13 14 15	DCLK+	White - Gray TP	21	21	18	18 (White - Gray TP)	
Female Dsub15 Connector - Rear View	MISO-	Violet	10	10	4	4 (Violet)	
	MISO+	White - Violet TP	22	22	17	17 (White - Violet TP)	
	MOSI-	Blue	11	11	3	3 (Blue)	
	MOSI+	White - Blue TP	23	23	16	16 (White - Blue TP)	
	nSS-	Green	12	12	2	2 (Green)	
	nSS+	White - Green TP	24	24	15	15 (White - Green TP)	
	CLK-	Brown	13	13	1	1 (Brown)	
	CLK+	White - Brown TP	25	25	14	14 (White - Brown TP)	
	Shield	-	7	7	7	7 (Shield)	



• Note: For the pinout of cable E, refer to the appropriate MMC manual.

A.7.6 Straight Through 25-Pin Feed Through

